



International Social Survey Programme New Zealand

Social Attitudes Survey

New Zealand

2013

This questionnaire is designed to be filled out quickly and easily. To answer most of the questions you need only put a tick in the box next to the response you choose. In such cases there are no right or wrong answers. Please simply tick the option that is closest to your view, or indicate that you don't know or don't have an opinion on the matter. If you object to any question, you can simply move on to the next one.

PLEASE MAKE TICK MARKS CLEARLY WITHIN BOXES TO MAKE READING YOUR RESPONSES AS EASY AS POSSIBLE

When you have finished the questionnaire, please place it in the reply-paid envelope provided and post it back to us. No stamp is required.

Many thanks in advance for your help with this research.

Professor Peter Boxall
Dr Gerard Cotterell
Martin von Randow
The University of Auckland



A. Being a New Zealander

A1. How close do you feel to each of the following?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	Can't choose
Your town or city	<input type="checkbox"/>				
New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

Some people say there are certain things that are important to truly being a New Zealander; others say they are not important at all.

A2. How important do you feel is each of the following to truly being a New Zealander?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
To have been born in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To have New Zealand citizenship	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To have lived in New Zealand for most of one's life	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To be able to speak English	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To be a Christian	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To respect New Zealand political institutions and laws	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To respect the Treaty of Waitangi	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To feel like a New Zealander	<input type="checkbox"/>				
To have New Zealand ancestry	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

A3. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
I would rather be a citizen of New Zealand than of any other country in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There are some things about New Zealand today that make me feel ashamed of it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like New Zealanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Generally speaking, New Zealand is better than most other countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People should support their country even if it is in the wrong	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
When New Zealand does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a New Zealander	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am often less proud of New Zealand than I would like to be	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The world would be a better place if New Zealanders acknowledged New Zealand's shortcomings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

A4. How proud are you of New Zealand in each of the following areas?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't choose
The way democracy works	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its political influence in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its economic achievements	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its social security system	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its scientific and technological achievements	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its achievements in sports	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its achievements in arts and literature	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its armed forces	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its history	<input type="checkbox"/>				
Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

Some people think of themselves first as New Zealanders. Others think of themselves first as Māori or as belonging to some other ethnic group.

A5. Which one of the following best describes how you see yourself?

- (1) As a New Zealander first, and a member of an ethnic group second
 (2) As a member of an ethnic group first, and a New Zealander second
 (3) Only as a member of an ethnic group
 (4) Only as a New Zealander
 (9) Don't know

The word Pākehā is used by some to describe non-Māori New Zealanders, usually of European ancestry.

A6. Do you describe yourself as Pākehā?

- (1) Always
 (2) Often
 (3) Sometimes
 (4) Never

A7a. If you ever describe yourself as Pākehā:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
I describe myself as Pākehā because it best describes a non-Māori New Zealander	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I describe myself as Pākehā because the term New Zealand European does not fit me	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

A7b. If you never describe yourself as Pākehā:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
I never describe myself as Pākehā because I am Māori, or of another non-European ethnic group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I never describe myself as Pākehā because I prefer to be called a New Zealander	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I never describe myself as Pākehā because it is often used in a negative way to describe non-Māori New Zealanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I never describe myself as Pākehā because I prefer other ways of describing myself that associate me with my European/British ancestry	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

B. International relations

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about relations between New Zealand and other countries.

B1. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
New Zealand should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
For certain problems, like pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
New Zealand should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflict with other nations	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
New Zealand's television should give preference to New Zealand films and programmes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

B2. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Free trade leads to better products becoming available in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
In general, New Zealand should follow the decisions of international organisations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
International organisations are taking away too much power from the New Zealand government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I feel more like a citizen of the world than of any country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

C. Minorities

Now we would like to ask you a few questions about minorities in New Zealand.

C1. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
It is impossible for people who do not share New Zealand's customs and traditions to fully become a New Zealander	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

C2. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which one of these views is closest to your own?

- (1) Better if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions
 (2) Better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society
 (9) Don't know

C3. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in New Zealand. (By 'immigrants' we mean people who come to settle in New Zealand.) How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
Immigrants increase crime rates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Immigrants are generally good for New Zealand's economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Immigrants take jobs away from people born in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Immigrants improve New Zealand by bringing new ideas and cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
New Zealand's culture is generally undermined by immigrants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Legal immigrants to New Zealand who are not citizens should have the same rights as New Zealand citizens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
New Zealand should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Legal immigrants should have the same access to public education as New Zealand citizens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

C4. Do you think the number of immigrants to New Zealand nowadays should be ...?

- (1) Increased a lot
 (2) Increased a little
 (3) Left as it is
 (4) Reduced a little
 (5) Reduced a lot
 (9) Can't choose

C5. Which one of the following statements about immigrants is closest to your view?

- (1) Immigrants should retain their own culture and not adopt New Zealand's
 (2) Immigrants should both retain their own culture and adopt New Zealand's
 (3) Immigrants should give up their own culture and adopt New Zealand's
 (9) Don't know

D. Citizenship

D1. How proud are you of being a New Zealander?

- (1) Very proud
 (2) Somewhat proud
 (3) Not very proud
 (4) Not proud at all
 (5) I am not a New Zealander
 (9) Can't choose

D2. How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in New Zealand ...?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
Strengthen New Zealand's place in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lead to intolerance in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Are needed for New Zealand to remain united	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lead to negative attitudes towards immigrants in New Zealand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

D3. Are you a citizen of New Zealand?

- (1) Yes
 (2) No

D4. At the time of your birth, were your parents citizens of New Zealand?

- (1) Both parents were citizens of New Zealand
 (2) Only father was a citizen of New Zealand
 (3) Only mother was a citizen of New Zealand
 (4) Neither parent was a citizen of New Zealand
 (9) Don't know

E. Ethnic diversity in the workplace

These days there is a lot more ethnic diversity in New Zealand society than in the past. By ethnic diversity we mean the presence of multiple ethnic groups.

E1. Some people say ethnic diversity is positive for businesses while others say it is not good at all.

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
Ethnic diversity brings new ideas into the workplace	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ethnic diversity helps a business to serve customers from different cultures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People of a different ethnicity have helped me to carry out my job more effectively	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People with limited English make it harder for us to implement new technology	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People from different cultures find it harder to work together in teams	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It is harder to work in teams when some people have limited English	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

E2. These next statements relate to how you personally feel about working with people from different ethnic groups. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
I am open to learning things from people of a different ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I prefer to work with people who share my cultural values	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I am happy to help people from a different ethnicity to be successful in my workplace	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I prefer to have a supervisor from my own cultural background	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

E3. These statements focus on how your organisation manages people from different backgrounds.
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
My employer will employ anyone who is good at the job regardless of their ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The people who get promoted in my organisation all come from the same ethnic group	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People from different ethnic groups get treated on their merits in my workplace	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
My supervisor helps people reach their potential regardless of their ethnicity	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

E4. These statements are concerned with how confident you are using the English language at work.
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
I need help to understand written communications from management	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I need help to write a message in English that other people will understand	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I can communicate effectively with my work colleagues in English	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I have the level of English I need for my job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

E5. Different cultures have different beliefs about how we should treat people in higher and lower positions.
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
People in higher positions should make most decisions without consulting people in lower positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People in higher positions should not ask the opinions of people in lower positions too frequently	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People in higher positions should avoid social interaction with people in lower positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People in lower positions should not disagree with decisions by people in higher positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People in higher positions should not delegate important tasks to people in lower positions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

F. You and Your Background

So that we can be sure we have a good cross-section of people in our survey, would you please answer the following questions about yourself? Remember that all responses remain STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

F1. Please indicate the year in which you were born:

--	--	--	--

F2. What is your gender?

- (1) Male
 (2) Female

F3. Which one of these categories best describes your *current* marital status?

- (1) Married
 (2) De facto
 (3) Widowed
 (4) Divorced
 (5) Separated
 (6) Single, never married

F4. Do you live together with a partner?

- (1) Yes
 (2) No

F5. INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people are there in your household?

--	--

F6. How many children under the age of 18 are there in your household?

--	--

F7. To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong? Please tick as many as you need to.

- New Zealand Māori
 New Zealand European / Pākehā
 Other European
 Samoan
 Cook Island Maori
 Tongan
 Niuean
 Chinese
 Indian
 Other (such as Fijian, Korean)

F8. Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| (0) <input type="checkbox"/> No religion | If Christian, which
of these are you? | (11) <input type="checkbox"/> Anglican |
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Christian | | (12) <input type="checkbox"/> Catholic |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Buddhist | | (13) <input type="checkbox"/> Presbyterian |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Hindu | | (14) <input type="checkbox"/> Methodist |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Muslim | | (15) <input type="checkbox"/> Rātana |
| (5) <input type="checkbox"/> Jewish | | (16) <input type="checkbox"/> Ringatū |
| (6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other religion | | (17) <input type="checkbox"/> Other Christian |

F9. Which one of these categories best describes how often you attend religious services?

- (0) Never
 (1) Less than once a year
 (2) Once a year
 (3) Several times a year
 (4) Once a month
 (5) Two or three times a month
 (6) Once a week
 (7) Several times a week
 (9) Don't know

F10. Which one of these categories best describes the amount of formal education you have had?

- (0) No formal schooling
 (1) A few years of primary school
 (2) Primary/intermediate school up to Year 8 / Form 2
 (3) Secondary school for up to 3 years
 (4) Secondary school for 4 years or more
 (5) University/polytechnic for up to 3 years
 (6) University/polytechnic for 4 years or more

F11. Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

- (0) No formal qualification
 (1) School Certificate, National Certificate Level 1, NCEA Level 1
 (2) Sixth Form Certificate, National Certificate Level 2, NCEA Level 2
 (3) Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Certificate, Bursary/Scholarship, NCEA Level 3
 (4) Trade or Professional Certificate
 (5) Diploma below degree level
 (6) Undergraduate university degree
 (7) Postgraduate or higher qualification

F12. Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status?

Currently working for pay		Not currently working for pay	
Employed full-time (35+ hours weekly)	<input type="checkbox"/> (1)	Unemployed or beneficiary	<input type="checkbox"/> (5)
Employed part-time (15–35 hours weekly)	<input type="checkbox"/> (2)	Student	<input type="checkbox"/> (6)
Employed <15 hours weekly	<input type="checkbox"/> (3)	Retired	<input type="checkbox"/> (7)
Helping a family member	<input type="checkbox"/> (4)	Housewife/househusband – home duties	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
		Permanently disabled	<input type="checkbox"/> (9)

F13. How many hours, on average, do you *usually* work in a week?

Number of hours: _____ OR: Not applicable (999)

F14. What is your *main* occupation?

- If you have more than one job, business or professional practice, please give the occupation for the job in which you spend the most time.
- Please describe fully, using two words or more, e.g. builders' labourer *not* labourer, accounts clerk *not* clerk, deer farmer *not* farmer.

Main occupation: _____ OR: Not applicable (9)

F15. Do you supervise, or are you responsible for, the work of any other people?

(1) Yes

(2) No

If yes, number of people: _____

F16. Which one of these categories best describes for whom you work (or worked most recently)?

(1) Public sector (i.e. Government, local government)

(2) Publicly-owned private sector organisation

(3) Privately-owned private sector organisation

(4) Non-profit/charity/welfare organisation

(5) Self-employed

(6) Not working If self-employed, how many employees do you have? _____

F17. Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?

(1) Currently a member

(2) Once a member, but not anymore

(3) Never been a member

F18. For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2011 General Election?

(0) Did not vote / was not eligible

(1) Labour

(2) National

(3) Green

(4) New Zealand First

(5) Māori Party

(6) Other (please specify): _____

(9) Don't know

F19. Which one of these categories best describes your personal yearly income, from all sources, before tax?

- (1) \$10,000 or less
- (2) \$10,001–\$20,000
- (3) \$20,001–\$30,000
- (4) \$30,001–\$40,000
- (5) \$40,001–\$50,000
- (6) \$50,001–\$60,000
- (7) \$60,001–\$70,000
- (8) \$70,001–\$80,000
- (9) \$80,001–\$100,000
- (10) \$100,001–\$120,000
- (11) \$120,001–\$140,000
- (12) \$140,001 or more

F20. Which one of these categories best describes the total yearly income of *everyone in your household*, from all sources, before tax?

- (1) \$20,000 or less
- (2) \$20,001–\$30,000
- (3) \$30,001–\$40,000
- (4) \$40,001–\$50,000
- (5) \$50,001–\$60,000
- (6) \$60,001–\$80,000
- (7) \$80,001–\$100,000
- (8) \$100,001–\$120,000
- (9) \$120,001–\$140,000
- (10) \$140,001–\$160,000
- (11) \$160,001–\$180,000
- (12) \$180,001–\$200,000
- (13) \$200,001 or more

F21. How would you describe the place where you live?

- (1) A big city
- (2) The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- (3) A small city or town
- (4) A country village
- (5) A farm or home in the country

F22. Which of these categories best describes the population of the place where you live?

- (1) 100,000 or more
- (2) 50,000–99,999
- (3) 30,000–49,999
- (4) 10,000–29,999
- (5) 1,000–9,999
- (6) Fewer than 1,000
- (7) Farm or rural property

G. Your spouse or partner

If you are married or living with a partner, please answer questions G1–G3. Otherwise, you have finished.

G1. Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/partner's current employment status?

- | Currently working for pay | | Not currently working for pay | |
|--|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Employed full-time
(35+ hours weekly) | <input type="checkbox"/> (1) | Unemployed or beneficiary | <input type="checkbox"/> (5) |
| Employed part-time
(15–35 hours weekly) | <input type="checkbox"/> (2) | Student | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) |
| Employed <15 hours weekly | <input type="checkbox"/> (3) | Retired | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) |
| Helping a family member | <input type="checkbox"/> (4) | Housewife/househusband
– home duties | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| | | Permanently disabled | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |

G2. What is your spouse's/partner's *main* occupation?

- If your spouse/partner has more than one job, business or professional practice, please give the occupation for the job in which he or she spends the most time.
- Please describe fully, using two words or more, e.g. builders' labourer *not* labourer, accounts clerk *not* clerk, deer farmer *not* farmer.

Main occupation: _____ OR: Not applicable (9)

G3. Which one of these categories best describes for whom your spouse/partner works (or worked most recently)?

- (1) Public sector (i.e. Government, local government)
- (2) Publicly-owned private sector organisation
- (3) Privately-owned private sector organisation
- (4) Non-profit/charity/welfare organisation
- (5) Self-employed
- (6) Not working

This is the end of the questionnaire. Please put it in the prepaid reply envelope and post it back to us. No stamp is required. Thank you for participating!